

Balanza Comercial de El Salvador

(En miles de)

PAIS DEL INTERCAMBIO	1989			1990			1991		
	Exportac.	Importac. ⁽¹⁾	Saldo	Exportac.	Importac.	Saldo	Exportac.	Importac.	Saldo
TOTAL	497,530	1,161,357	- 663,827	582,243	1,262,477	- 680,234	587,999	1,405,966	- 817,967
A.- CENTROAMERICA	160,649	200,858	- 40,209	175,040	208,313	- 33,273	197,194	241,490	- 44,296
1 Costa Rica	40,142	48,503	- 8,361	47,827	36,927	+ 10,900	44,381	41,428	+ 2,953
2 Guatemala	102,580	130,035	- 27,455	100,680	145,417	- 44,737	108,026	163,893	- 55,867
3 Honduras	15,226	12,561	+ 2,666	17,448	15,709	+ 1,739	21,523	12,386	+ 2,862
4 Nicaragua	2,700	9,760	- 7,059	9,085	10,260	- 1,175	23,264	17,508	+ 5,756
B.- OTROS PAISES DE AMERICA	214,258	660,652	- 446,394	230,126	770,016	- 539,890	235,808	851,927	- 616,119
5 Antillas Holandesas	5,056	239	+ 4,817	660	106	+ 554	614	2,166	- 1,552
6 Argentina	—	6,297	- 6,297	117	2,874	- 2,757	1,196	10,113	- 8,917
7 Brasil	—	11,768	- 11,768	1,585	11,549	- 9,964	—	29,036	- 29,036
8 Belice	2,005	41	+ 1,963	4,288	196	+ 4,092	4,138	36	+ 4,102
9 Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	1	+ 196
10 Canadá	12,562	9,278	+ 3,284	6,480	13,834	- 7,354	5,745	13,301	- 7,556
11 Colombia	22	3,666	- 3,645	50	6,954	- 6,904	203	7,129	- 6,926
12 Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	+ 9
13 Chile	309	635	- 327	416	2,189	- 1,773	555	6,265	- 5,710
14 Estados Unidos	178,508	461,728	- 283,220	194,553	537,206	- 342,653	196,431	557,065	- 360,634
15 Ecuador	56	1,145	- 1,088	46	844	- 798	105	691	- 586
16 Haití	160	39	+ 121	154	81	+ 73	1,290	—	+ 1,290
17 México	3,385	96,280	- 92,895	4,619	97,716	- 93,097	8,109	118,198	- 110,089
18 Panamá ⁽¹⁾	5,641	8,620	- 2,979	8,883	8,197	+ 686	9,937	13,996	- 4,059
19 Perú	133	4,652	- 4,519	65	4,216	- 4,151	128	3,267	- 3,139
20 Puerto Rico	2,198	1,212	+ 986	3,882	4,043	- 161	2,833	4,590	- 1,757
21 República Dominicana	3,457	35	+ 3,422	4,084	289	+ 3,795	3,685	408	+ 3,277
22 Uruguay	—	12	- 12	65	12	+ 53	449	19	+ 430
23 Venezuela	765	55,003	- 54,238	179	79,710	- 79,531	184	85,646	- 85,462
C.- ASIA	15,117	64,979	- 49,862	7,104	58,557	- 51,453	16,222	89,680	- 73,458
24 Taiwan	25	11,079	- 11,053	—	10,452	- 10,452	2	15,266	- 15,264
25 India	—	157	- 157	603	11	+ 592	171	146	+ 25
26 Japón	14,687	49,186	- 34,499	6,156	44,480	- 38,324	15,656	68,269	- 52,613
27 Hong Kong	366	3,654	- 3,288	318	2,625	- 2,307	203	5,202	- 4,999
28 Singapur	—	903	- 903	27	986	- 959	175	783	- 608
29 Filipinas	39	—	+ 39	—	3	- 3	15	14	+ 1
D.- EUROPA	106,800	183,740	- 76,940	167,426	178,979	- 11,553	133,549	168,121	- 34,572
30 República Fed. de Alemania	88,497	54,666	+ 33,831	91,162	55,545	+ 35,617	75,913	59,700	+ 16,213
31 Austria	4	1,639	- 1,635	5	2,113	- 2,108	248	2,362	- 2,114
32 Bélgica-Luxemburgo	1,570	8,309	- 6,739	19,328	13,282	+ 6,046	14,209	11,998	+ 2,211
33 Checoslovaquia	—	287	- 287	—	163	- 163	104	822	- 718
34 Dinamarca	57	2,128	- 2,071	693	4,039	- 3,346	1,381	3,154	- 1,773
35 España	21	13,300	- 13,279	2,841	9,315	- 6,474	3,189	10,720	- 7,531
36 Francia	—	2,352	- 2,352	2,683	29,459	- 26,776	1,837	13,412	- 11,575
37 Finlandia	200	35,743	- 35,544	138	894	- 756	286	849	- 563
38 Reino Unido	2,937	10,439	- 7,502	1,257	12,268	- 11,011	1,791	19,522	- 17,731
39 Grecia	—	—	—	—	—	—	419	2	+ 417
40 Países Bajos (Holanda)	13,243	18,475	- 5,233	46,582	21,394	+ 25,188	27,790	18,529	+ 9,261
41 Hungría	—	2	- 2	—	2	- 2	933	—	+ 933
42 Italia	100	12,249	- 12,150	1,971	7,576	- 5,605	3,387	8,402	- 5,015
43 Irlanda	—	1,013	- 1,013	—	696	- 696	—	686	- 686
44 Noruega	6	4,756	- 4,749	236	1,362	- 1,126	299	85	+ 214
45 Polonia	—	14	- 14	49	61	- 12	992	828	+ 164
46 Portugal	5	722	- 717	27	532	- 505	120	415	- 295
47 Suecia	103	7,419	- 7,316	246	6,358	- 6,112	305	4,558	- 4,253
48 Suiza	57	10,224	- 10,167	208	13,920	- 13,712	346	12,077	- 11,731
E.- AFRICA	—	498	- 498	12	349	- 337	—	680	- 680
49 Marruecos	—	93	- 93	—	91	- 91	—	165	- 165
50 República de Sudáfrica	—	405	- 405	12	258	- 246	—	515	- 515
F.- OCEANIA	5	59	- 54	666	116	+ 550	793	37	+ 756
51 Australia	5	59	- 54	666	116	+ 550	793	37	+ 756
G.- OTRAS PROCEDENCIAS O DESTINOS	701	50,572	- 49,870	1,869	46,147	- 44,278	4,433	54,031	- 49,598
52 Otros países	701	50,572	- 49,870	1,869	46,147	- 44,278	4,433	54,031	- 49,598

* Exportaciones FOB ajustados con informes proporcionados por Consejo Salvadoreño del Café, COPAL, INAZUCAR e INCAFE.

Importaciones con datos de CEL y Dirección de Energía, Minas e Hidrocarburos.

(1) Excluye Zona del Canal, excepto 1991 y 1992.

(2) Comprende donaciones por ofensiva guerrillera de noviembre 1989

(p) Cifras preliminares.

NOTA: El tipo de cambio de 1989 \$1.0 = C5.6; para 1990 \$1.0 = C7.6; en 1991 \$1.0 = C8.02, en 1992 \$1.0 = C8.37, 1993 \$1.0 = C8.70 y para 1994 \$1.0 = C8.72. Exclúyese energía eléctrica.

FUENTE: Banco Central de Reserva.

Saldo por País de Procedencia y Destino*
(en US Dólares)

Saldo	1992			1993			Enero-Julio 1994 (P)			PAIS
	Exportac.	Importac.	Saldo	Exportac.	Importac.	Saldo	Exportac.	Importac.	Saldo	
817,967	597,511	1,698,504	- 1,100,993	731,689	1,912,230	- 1,180,541	482,545	1,235,669	- 753,124	TOTAL
44,296	257,225	304,558	- 47,333	310,205	326,820	- 16,615	188,690	222,159	- 33,469	A
2,953	59,863	61,592	- 1,729	66,074	68,579	- 2,505	39,862	42,222	- 2,360	1
55,867	135,949	196,580	- 60,631	161,258	206,677	- 45,419	97,266	134,103	- 36,837	2
2,862	30,577	30,194	383	47,889	34,390	+ 13,499	30,752	26,177	+ 4,575	3
5,756	30,836	16,192	14,644	34,984	17,174	+ 17,810	20,810	19,657	+ 1,153	4
616,119	250,648	1,030,168	- 779,520	275,263	1,207,308	- 932,045	141,945	743,491	- 601,546	B
1,552	550	812	- 262	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
8,917	298	6,939	- 6,641	88	6,884	- 6,796	—	2,369	- 2,369	6
29,036	—	25,313	- 25,313	2	24,393	- 24,391	6	23,044	- 23,038	7
4,102	3,986	30	3,956	1,656	124	+ 1,532	1,128	24	+ 1,104	8
196	—	—	—	—	—	—	692	1	+ 691	9
7,556	4,754	14,908	- 10,154	7,068	20,173	- 13,105	5,543	7,407	- 1,864	10
6,926	204	9,530	- 9,326	1,386	11,769	- 10,383	598	7,232	- 6,634	11
9	—	—	—	291	2	+ 289	—	19	- 19	12
5,710	2,347	5,333	- 2,986	512	5,419	- 4,907	331	2,704	- 2,373	13
360,634	200,347	677,779	- 477,432	218,558	844,331	- 625,773	100,997	513,624	- 412,627	14
586	343	11,781	- 11,438	177	4,801	- 4,907	373	891	- 518	15
1,290	89	—	89	1,385	23	+ 1,362	324	2	+ 322	16
110,089	10,115	106,323	- 96,208	16,322	111,952	- 95,630	12,520	54,424	- 41,904	17
4,059	12,041	62,916	- 50,875	12,430	66,737	- 54,307	6,004	41,655	- 35,651	18
3,139	167	1,459	- 1,292	182	4,114	- 3,932	1,532	1,521	+ 11	19
1,757	3,951	9,608	- 5,657	3,562	11,168	- 7,606	3,628	11,857	- 8,229	20
3,277	4,874	383	4,491	5,941	45	+ 5,896	3,806	123	+ 3,683	21
430	2	330	- 328	11	—	+ 11	3	32	- 29	22
85,462	6,580	96,724	- 90,144	5,692	95,373	- 89,681	4,460	76,562	- 72,102	23
73,458	4,662	121,275	- 116,613	11,404	131,626	- 120,222	4,369	96,822	- 92,453	C
15,264	38	20,604	- 20,566	1	20,915	- 20,914	—	11,714	- 11,714	24
25	33	221	- 188	6	656	- 650	—	342	- 342	25
52,613	4,426	88,607	- 84,181	11,250	97,054	- 85,804	4,316	80,212	- 75,896	26
4,999	141	10,352	- 10,211	131	10,622	- 10,491	40	3,763	- 3,723	27
608	—	1,410	- 1,410	16	2,379	- 2,363	—	781	- 781	28
1	24	81	- 57	—	—	—	13	10	+ 3	29
34,572	64,649	204,479	- 139,830	122,950	195,272	- 72,322	146,053	134,040	+ 12,013	D
16,213	36,250	77,953	- 41,703	52,914	66,400	- 13,486	101,542	41,378	+ 60,164	30
2,114	19	3,047	- 3,028	107	1,753	- 1,646	56	2,403	- 2,347	31
2,211	9,242	8,650	592	33,714	10,083	+ 23,631	18,929	8,631	+ 10,297	32
718	131	1,934	- 1,803	26	1,036	- 1,010	212	736	- 524	33
1,773	74	5,581	- 5,507	40	2,254	- 2,214	230	981	- 751	34
7,531	1,621	14,819	- 13,198	1,637	16,386	- 14,749	2,748	18,001	- 15,253	35
11,575	819	8,259	- 7,440	8,557	7,906	+ 651	4,058	9,670	- 5,612	36
563	321	2,271	- 1,950	—	1,660	- 1,660	420	1,878	- 1,458	37
17,731	1,816	19,327	- 17,511	1,757	18,916	- 17,159	1,443	12,028	- 10,585	38
417	4	46	- 42	17	161	- 144	2	205	- 203	39
9,261	11,245	20,157	- 8,912	19,506	20,631	- 1,125	10,339	8,007	+ 2,332	40
933	—	2,694	- 2,694	—	70	- 70	—	60	- 60	41
5,015	2,353	15,099	- 12,746	3,867	21,637	- 17,770	2,606	14,365	- 11,759	42
686	3	1,566	- 1,563	30	1,952	- 1,922	3	1,302	- 1,299	43
214	26	1,658	- 1,632	—	775	- 775	116	114	+ 2	44
164	34	1,923	- 1,889	13	683	- 670	—	1,701	- 1,701	45
295	146	744	- 598	29	974	- 945	3,077	428	+ 2,649	46
4,253	247	6,719	- 6,472	248	5,937	- 5,689	112	3,117	- 3,005	47
11,731	298	12,032	- 11,734	488	16,058	- 15,570	160	9,035	- 8,875	48
680	—	1,683	- 1,683	4,892	1,445	+ 3,447	68	806	- 738	E
165	—	191	- 191	4,878	178	+ 4,700	—	145	- 145	49
515	—	1,492	- 1,492	14	1,267	- 1,253	68	661	- 593	50
756	111	113	- 2	40	73	- 33	106	42	+ 64	F
756	111	113	- 2	40	73	- 33	106	42	+ 64	51
49,598	20,216	36,228	- 16,012	6,935	49,686	- 42,751	1,314	38,309	- 36,995	G
49,598	20,216	36,228	- 16,012	6,935	49,686	- 42,751	1,314	38,309	- 36,995	52